

Design Review Topics and Suggestions

Aim of Review

The aim of a design review is to ensure

- Requirements satisfied
- Test Suite can be designed with design document input
- Coding can be done from design documents
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To these ends it is suggested that the reviewers receive:

- 1) A general explanation of the purpose of the software. (Description of inputs, outputs, functions, constraints, list of components, source documents). This could usefully be the first section of the Architecture document.
- 2) Architectural document
This includes diagrams and explanatory text.
 - a) Major classes
 - b) Inheritance
 - c) Aggregation (containment)
 - d) Interfaces
- 3) Detailed design document
 - a) classes in detail
 - b) attributes
 - c) methods
 - d) description of behaviour of methods
- 4) Data Architecture document (Also called the Data view of the design)
 - a) major data structures
 - b) data base use design (tables, data types)
- 5) Requirements traceability
 - a) matrix showing between software component and use case
 - b) and/or Collaboration or sequence diagram illustrating use cases (design walk through of usecases)
- 6) Other salient features to which the the authors would like to draw attention
Examples: Testing, QA plans

Notes:

Attention should be paid to:

- sufficient visibility: Can objects can access what they need
- necessary visibility: Is the object's visibility really necessary?
- organise for reuse
- minimise complexity - ease maintenance, diminish coding load.

Design Review will check for:

Is the overall explanation understandable?

Is there there anything ambiguous?

Is there anything missing (all use case/requirements satisfied)?

Also consider

- Ease of use of components
- Portability
- Maintainability
- Re-usability
- Performance

Detail

Careful examination of UML diagrams for all classes.

- interplay among interfaces and concrete classes
- parameters of templated classes
- the sense of the inheritance structures
- do subclasses provide appropriate implementations of :
 - overridden methods
 - overloaded methods?
 - hiding?
- compatibility among components, i.e. make sure that the signatures match up (*This means that the method names and signatures appear in the class diagrams not an inspection of the cxx files*)
- destruction of owned components should be part of the design
- do components have access to all they need to satisfy their requirements?